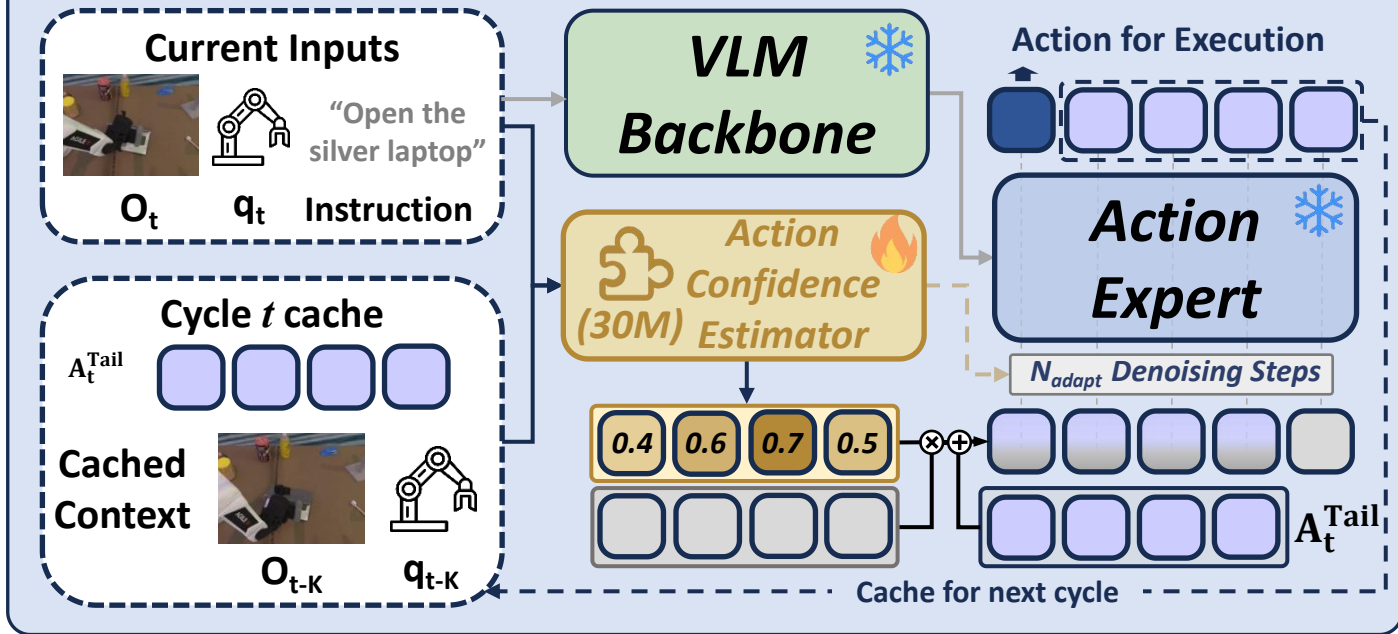
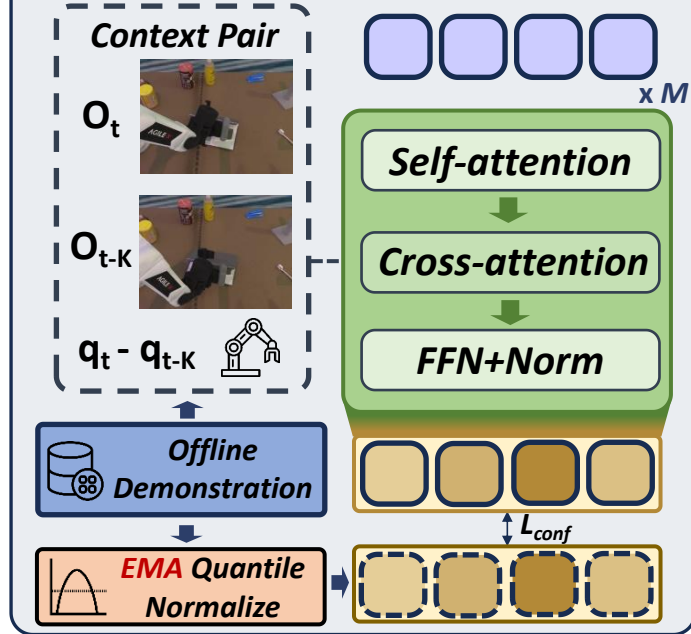


(a) Action Reuse VLA Inference Guided by VLA-Rolling



(b) VLA-Rolling Training



Legend: Action Tail Executing Action Noise Action Confidence Confidence Label Trainable Frozen